

AMENDMENT TO THE CLAIMS

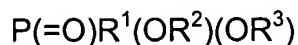
1. (Currently Amended) A polyester polymerization catalyst, which comprises an ~~aluminum compound~~ substance and a phosphorus compound, wherein the aluminum substance is selected from the group consisting of metal aluminum, aluminum carboxylates, aluminum salts of an inorganic acid, aluminum chelate compounds, aluminum oxides and partial hydrolyzates of an organoaluminum compound, and wherein the phosphorus compound has an aromatic ring structure.

2-3. (Canceled)

4. (Currently Amended) ~~The~~ A polyester polymerization catalyst, which comprises an aluminum substance and at least one phosphorus compound, wherein the aluminum substance is selected from the group consisting of metal aluminum, aluminum carboxylates, aluminum salts of an inorganic acid, aluminum chelate compounds, aluminum oxides and partial hydrolyzates of an organoaluminum compound, and according to claim 1, wherein the at least one phosphorus compound is at least a phosphonic acid compound having an aromatic ring structure.

5. (Currently Amended) The polyester polymerization catalyst according to claim 1, wherein the phosphorus compound is at least one compound selected from the group consisting of the compounds represented by the following Formulae (1) to (3):

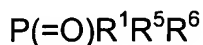
(Formula 1)



(Formula 2)



(Formula 3)



~~(wherein~~ wherein  $R^1$ ,  $R^4$ ,  $R^5$  and  $R^6$  independently represent hydrogen, a  $C_{1-50}$  hydrocarbon group, and a  $C_{1-50}$  hydrocarbon group containing a hydroxyl group, a halogen group, an alkoxy group or amino group, and  $R^2$  and  $R^3$  independently represent hydrogen or a  $C_{1-10}$  hydrocarbon group, provided that the hydrocarbon group may contain an alicyclic structure or an aromatic ring structure.)

6. (Currently Amended) The polyester polymerization catalyst according to claim 4 5, wherein the at least one phosphorus compound is at least a compound represented by the formula below:



wherein  $R^2$  and  $R^3$  independently represent hydrogen or a  $C_{1-10}$  hydrocarbon group, provided that the hydrocarbon group may contain an alicyclic structure or an aromatic ring structure, and ~~wherein each of  $R^1$ ,  $R^4$ ,  $R^5$  and  $R^6$  is a group having an aromatic ring structure.~~

7. (Previously Presented) The polyester polymerization catalyst according to claim 1, wherein one or more metals and/or metal compounds selected from the group consisting of alkali metals or compounds thereof and alkaline earth metals or compounds thereof are coexistent therewith.

8. (Canceled)

9. (Currently Amended) A process for producing polyester which comprises ~~using~~ adding a catalyst described in claim 1 in a polycondensation reaction, esterification reaction or transesterification reaction between components comprising at least a polyfunctional alcohol and at least a polyfunctional carboxylic acid or ester-forming derivative of a polyfunctional carboxylic acid to produce the ~~in-producing~~ polyester.

10. (Currently Amended) ~~The~~ A polyester polymerization catalyst comprising an aluminum substance and at least one phosphorus compound according to claim 2, wherein the aluminum substance is selected from the group consisting of metal aluminum, aluminum carboxylates, aluminum salts of an inorganic acid, aluminum chelate compounds, aluminum oxides and partial hydrolyzates of an organoaluminum compound, and wherein the at least one phosphorus compound is at least a phosphinic acid compound having an aromatic ring structure.

11. (Canceled)

12. (Previously Presented) The polyester polymerization catalyst according to claim 2, wherein one or more metals and/or metal compounds selected from the group consisting of alkali metals or compounds thereof and alkaline earth metals or compounds thereof are coexistent therewith.

13. (Canceled)

14. (Previously Presented) The polyester polymerization catalyst according to claim 4, wherein one or more metals and/or metal compounds selected from the group consisting of alkali metals or compounds thereof and alkaline earth metals or compounds thereof are coexistent therewith.

15. (Previously Presented) The polyester polymerization catalyst according to claim 5, wherein one or more metals and/or metal compounds selected from the group consisting of alkali metals or compounds thereof and alkaline earth metals or compounds thereof are coexistent therewith.

16. (Previously Presented) The polyester polymerization catalyst according to claim 6, wherein one or more metals and/or metal compounds selected from the group consisting of alkali metals or compounds thereof and alkaline earth metals or compounds thereof are coexistent therewith.

17-18. (Canceled)

19. (Currently Amended) A process for producing polyester which comprises adding using a catalyst described in claim 5 in a polycondensation reaction, esterification reaction or transesterification reaction between components comprising at

least a polyfunctional alcohol and at least a polyfunctional carboxylic acid or ester-forming derivative of a polyfunctional carboxylic acid to produce the producing  
polyester.

20. (Currently Amended) A process for producing polyester which comprises adding using a catalyst described in claim 7 in a polycondensation reaction,  
esterification reaction or transesterification reaction between components comprising at  
least a polyfunctional alcohol and at least a polyfunctional carboxylic acid or ester-  
forming derivative of a polyfunctional carboxylic acid to produce the producing  
polyester.

21. (Previously Presented) The polyester polymerization catalyst according to claim 10, wherein one or more metals and/or metal compounds selected from the group consisting of alkali metals or compounds thereof and alkaline earth metals or compounds thereof are coexistent therewith.

22-29. (Canceled)

30. (Currently Amended) ~~Process~~ A process for producing polyester which comprises adding using a catalyst described in claim 4 in a polycondensation reaction,  
esterification reaction or transesterification reaction between components comprising at  
least a polyfunctional alcohol and at least a polyfunctional carboxylic acid or ester-

forming derivative of a polyfunctional carboxylic acid to produce the producing-a polyester.

31. (Currently Amended) ~~Process~~ A process for producing polyester which comprises adding using a catalyst described in claim 6 in a polycondensation reaction, esterification reaction or transesterification reaction components comprising at least a polyfunctional alcohol and at least a polyfunctional carboxylic acid or ester-forming derivative of a polyfunctional carboxylic acid to produce the producing-a polyester.

32. (Currently Amended) ~~Process~~ A process for producing polyester which comprises adding using a catalyst described in claim 40 1 in a polycondensation reaction, esterification reaction or transesterification reaction components comprising at least a polyfunctional alcohol and at least a polyfunctional carboxylic acid or ester-forming derivative of a polyfunctional carboxylic acid to produce the producing-a polyester.

33. (Currently Amended) ~~Process~~ A process for producing polyester which comprises using adding a catalyst described in claim 14 42 in a polycondensation reaction, esterification reaction or transesterification reaction components comprising at least a polyfunctional alcohol and at least a polyfunctional carboxylic acid or ester-forming derivative of a polyfunctional carboxylic acid to produce the producing-a polyester.

34. (Currently Amended) ~~Process~~ A process for producing polyester which comprises ~~using~~ adding a catalyst described in claim 12 in a polycondensation reaction, esterification reaction or transesterification reaction components comprising at least a polyfunctional alcohol and at least a polyfunctional carboxylic acid or ester-forming derivative of a polyfunctional carboxylic acid to produce the ~~producing a~~ polyester.

35. (Currently Amended) ~~Process~~ A process for producing polyester which comprises ~~using~~ adding a catalyst described in claim ~~13~~ 16 in a polycondensation reaction, esterification reaction or transesterification reaction components comprising at least a polyfunctional alcohol and at least a polyfunctional carboxylic acid or ester-forming derivative of a polyfunctional carboxylic acid to produce the ~~producing a~~ polyester.

36. (Currently Amended) ~~Process~~ A process for producing polyester which comprises adding a catalyst described in claim 15 in a polycondensation reaction, esterification reaction or transesterification reaction components comprising at least a polyfunctional alcohol and at least a polyfunctional carboxylic acid or ester-forming derivative of a polyfunctional carboxylic acid to produce the ~~producing a~~ polyester.

37. (New) The polyester polymerization catalyst according to claim 1, wherein the aluminum carboxylates are selected from aluminum formate, aluminum acetate, aluminum propionate, aluminum oxalate, aluminum acrylate, aluminum laurate, aluminum stearate, aluminum benzoate, aluminum trichloroacetate, aluminum lactate,

aluminum citrate, and aluminum salicylate, wherein the aluminum salts of an inorganic acid are selected from aluminum chloride, aluminum hydroxide, aluminum hydroxide chloride, aluminum carbonate, aluminum phosphate and aluminum phosphonate, wherein the aluminum chelate compounds are selected from aluminum acetylacetonate, aluminum acetylacetate, aluminum ethyl acetoacetate, and aluminum ethyl acetoacetate di-isopropoxide, and wherein the organoaluminum compound is trimethyl aluminum or triethyl aluminum.

38. (New) The polyester polymerization catalyst according to claim 4, wherein the aluminum carboxylates are selected from aluminum formate, aluminum acetate, aluminum propionate, aluminum oxalate, aluminum acrylate, aluminum laurate, aluminum stearate, aluminum benzoate, aluminum trichloroacetate, aluminum lactate, aluminum citrate, and aluminum salicylate, wherein the aluminum salts of an inorganic acid are selected from aluminum chloride, aluminum hydroxide, aluminum hydroxide chloride, aluminum carbonate, aluminum phosphate and aluminum phosphonate, wherein the aluminum chelate compounds are selected from aluminum acetylacetonate, aluminum acetylacetate, aluminum ethyl acetoacetate, and aluminum ethyl acetoacetate di-isopropoxide, and wherein the organoaluminum compound is trimethyl aluminum or triethyl aluminum.

39. (New) A process according to claim 10, wherein the aluminum carboxylates are selected from aluminum formate, aluminum acetate, aluminum propionate, aluminum oxalate, aluminum acrylate, aluminum laurate, aluminum stearate, aluminum

benzoate, aluminum trichloroacetate, aluminum lactate, aluminum citrate, and aluminum salicylate, wherein the aluminum salts of an inorganic acid are selected from aluminum chloride, aluminum hydroxide, aluminum hydroxide chloride, aluminum carbonate, aluminum phosphate and aluminum phosphonate, wherein the aluminum chelate compounds are selected from aluminum acetylacetonate, aluminum acetylacetate, aluminum ethyl acetoacetate, and aluminum ethyl acetoacetate di-isopropoxide, and wherein the organoaluminum compound is trimethyl aluminum or triethyl aluminum.

40. (New) A process for producing polyester which comprises adding a catalyst described in claim 37 in a polycondensation reaction, esterification reaction or transesterification reaction components comprising at least a polyfunctional alcohol and at least a polyfunctional carboxylic acid or ester-forming derivative of a polyfunctional carboxylic acid to produce the polyester.

41. (New) A process for producing polyester which comprises adding a catalyst described in claim 38 in a polycondensation reaction, esterification reaction or transesterification reaction components comprising at least a polyfunctional alcohol and at least a polyfunctional carboxylic acid or ester-forming derivative of a polyfunctional carboxylic acid to produce the polyester.